

ATTACHMENT 14

THE SOURCE GROUP, INC.

CONFINED SPACE ENTRY PERMIT
(POST OUTSIDE SPACE)

TO BE COMPLETED BY PROJECT MANAGER Page 1 of 2

DATE: _____ PROJECT NAME: _____ PROJECT #: _____

LOCATION OF WORK: _____

HAZARDS IN THIS CONFINED SPACE: _____

DESCRIPTION OF WORK: _____

HAZARDS CREATED BY WORK TO BE DONE: _____

STAND-BY: _____ ENTRY LEADER: _____

EMPLOYEES ASSIGNED: _____

ENTRY DATE: _____ ENTRY TIME: _____ EXIT TIME: _____

OUTSIDE CONTRACTORS WORKING IN AREA: _____

(CIRCLE ONE)

1. Have all employees who will enter this space or act as standby received the following approvals and training:

- | | | |
|-----|----|---|
| Yes | No | a. Medical clearance within the past year. |
| Yes | No | b. Training in confined space entry. |
| Yes | No | c. Job emergency procedures have been reviewed with all employees involved. |
| Yes | No | d. Completed rescue drill for this type confined space. |

2. Equipment identified by checks (√) in boxes will be available at entrance for emergencies. Equipment identified by (X) in boxes will be used by personnel in space.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 1. 30-min SCBA | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 17. LEL-O ₂ monitor-alarm |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2. 15-min SCBA | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 18. Colorimetric tubes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Other Respirator _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 19. Toxic gas air monitor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 4. 2-way Radios | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 20. Hard hats |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 5. Tether - Life lines | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 21. Safety shoes |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 6. Harness - Safety belt | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 22. Safety glasses |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 7. Wristlets | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 23. Full face shields |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 8. Fall device for tether | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 24. Protective arm covers |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 9. Rolling body board | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 25. Full chemical protective suit |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 10. Ladder | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 26. Chemical protective gloves |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 11. Ladder extensions | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 27. Chemical protective boots |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 12. Barricades for all openings | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 28. Emergency light/Flashlight |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 13. Tripod or other lifting device | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 29. Fire extinguisher |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 14. Opening device for covers | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 30. Pre-entry H&S Briefing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 15. Device to lock covers open | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 31. Stand-by employee(s) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 16. Fresh air blower and hose | |

ATTACHMENT 14

CONFINED SPACE ENTRY PERMIT

(POST OUTSIDE SPACE)

Date: _____ Project Name: _____

- 3. All lines that could discharge contaminants into the space have been/will be blanked off or line disconnected and pumping means locked out and tagged.
Yes No N/A
- 4. Space has been/will be cleaned of any toxic residue or atmosphere by _____.
Yes No N/A
- 5. Moving machinery has been/will be locked out and immobilized.
Yes No N/A
- 6. Entry and exit to the space is provided by _____.
Yes No N/A
- 7. Will work to be done in the space introduce contaminants to the space?
Yes No N/A
- 8. What is capacity of blowers to be used in cubic feet per minute? _____.
- 9. Have all affected departments been notified of service interruption?
Yes No N/A
- 10. Atmospheric gas tests will be performed by _____.

Readings:

Oxygen _____ Flammability % _____ Toxic Gas _____
(Not <20% or >22%) (LEL <10%) (< _____ ppm)

- 11. Will continuous monitoring device be used? Yes No Type. _____
- 12. Calibration date of meters used in items 10 and 11.
a. _____ b. _____ c. _____
- 13. Has Corporate Health and Safety been contacted before entry?
Yes No

14. Emergency communication means: 2-Way Telephone Other

I have inspected the space to enter, the safety equipment that will be used, and approve employees' entry into the confined space.

Signed _____
Project Manager

Signed _____
Site Health and Safety Officer

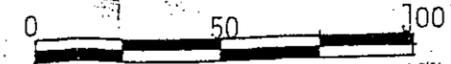
ATTACHMENT 15
THE SOURCE GROUP, INC.

TABLES AND FIGURES FROM PREVIOUS INVESTIGATIONS

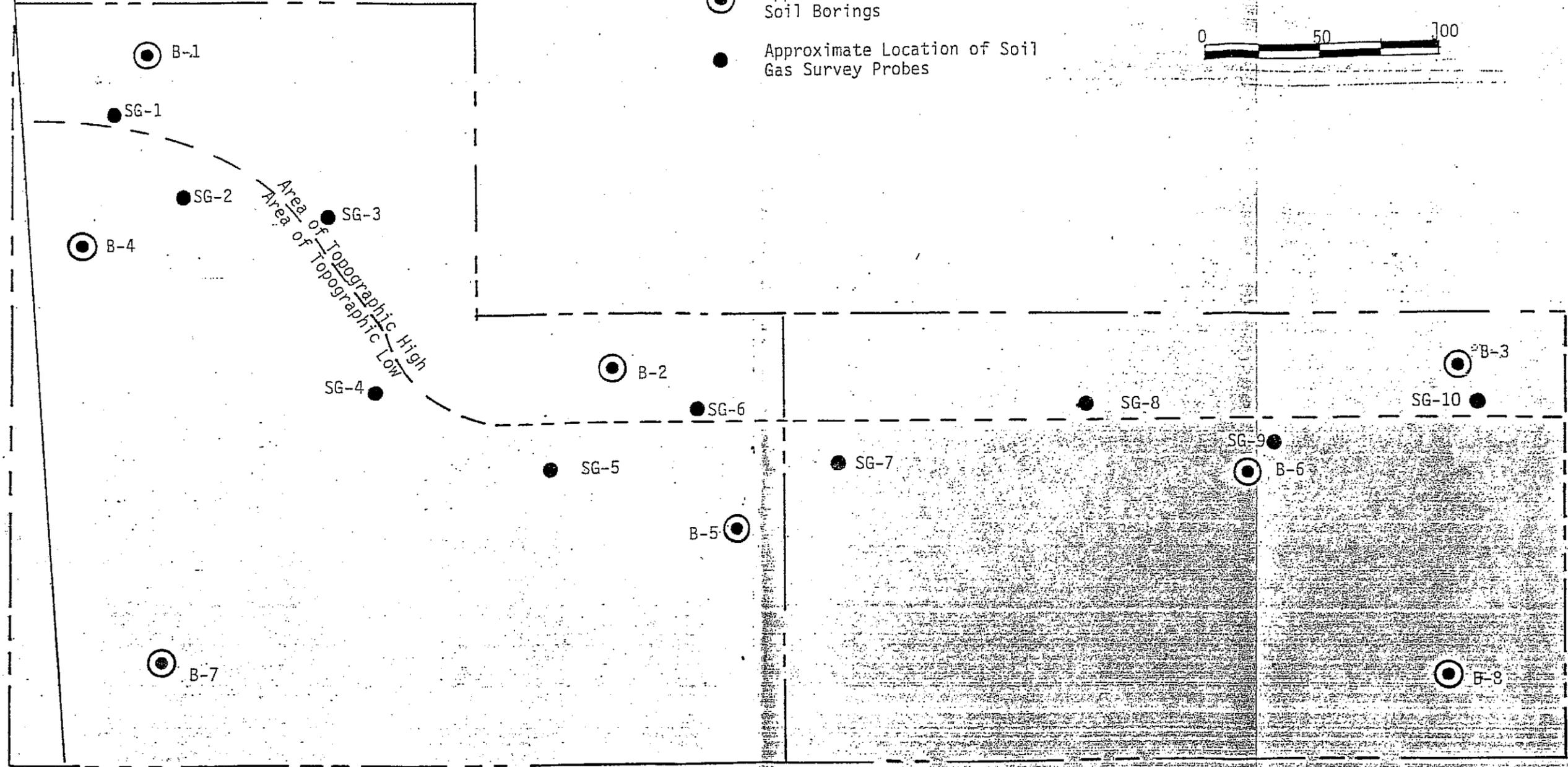
GENE AUTRY TRAIL

LEGEND

- ⊙ Approximate Location of Soil Borings
- Approximate Location of Soil Gas Survey Probes



N



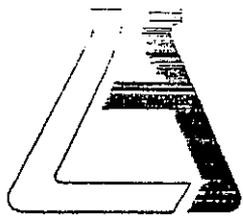
RAMON ROAD

FIGURE 4 Site 3 Plot Plan and Soil Boring Location

The Proposed Automobile Dealership
 Ramon Road and Gene Autry Trail
 Palm Springs, California



| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Proj: 40862C19-02 | Scale: 1"=50' | Date: 4/7/87 |
| Engineer/Geologist: PF | Drafting By: AJ | |
| LEIGHTON and ASSOCIATES, INC. | | |



ASSOCIATED LABORATORIES

806 North Batavia - Orange, California 92668 - 714/771-6900

CLIENT

LEIGHTON & ASSOCIATES
1989 Atlanta Avenue Suite 1
Riverside, CA 92507
Attn: Paul Fairbanks

LAB NO. F26717

REPORTED 3/17/87

SAMPLE

Soil

RECEIVED 1/23/87

IDENTIFICATION : Alstron - Project #5862019-01
Composite of MW-1, MW-2, MW-3
BASED ON SAMPLE As Submitted

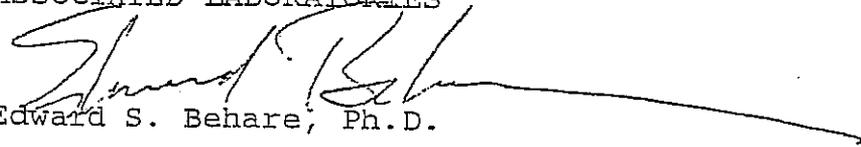
EPA METHOD 8240: *ND

EPA METHOD 8270: *ND

EPA METHOD 8080: *ND

* All compounds were None Detected.
See attached list.

ASSOCIATED LABORATORIES


Edward S. Behare, Ph.D.

ESB/ql

NOTE: Unless notified in writing, all samples will be discarded by appropriate disposal protocol 30 days from date reported.

TESTING & CONSULTING

- Chemical •
- Microbiological •
- Environmental •

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Client: Highton & Associates
Lab No: K26717
Date: March 17, 1987

PURGEABLE ORGANICS
EPA METHOD 8240:

LIMITS OF DETECTION

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Chloromethane | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| Bromomethane | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| Vinyl Chloride | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| Chloroethane | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| Methylene Chloride | ND< 50.0 µg/kg |
| Acetone | ND< 50.0 µg/kg |
| Acrolein | ND< 50.0 µg/kg |
| Acrylonitrile | ND< 50.0 µg/kg |
| Carbon Disulfide | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,1-Dichloroethene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,1-Dichloroethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Trans-1,2-Dichloroethene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Tetrahydrofuran | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Trichlorofluoromethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Freon-TF | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Ethylene Dibromide | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,4-Dioxane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,2-Dibromo-3-Chloropropane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Chloroform | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 2-Butanone | ND< 50.0 µg/kg |
| 1,1,1-Trichloroethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Vinyl Acetate | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| Bromodichloromethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,2-Dichloropropane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Trans-1,3-Dichloropropene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Trichloroethene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Chlorodibromomethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,1,2-Trichloroethane | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Benzene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Cis-1,3-Dichloropropene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 2-Chloroethylvinyl Ether | ND< 50.0 µg/kg |
| Bromoform | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 2-Hexanone | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| 4-Methyl-2-Pentanone | ND< 30.0 µg/kg |
| Tetrachloroethene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Toluene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Chlorobenzene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Ethylbenzene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Styrene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| Total Xylenes | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| M-Chlorotoluene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | ND< 5.0 µg/kg |



Client: Leighton & Associates
Lab No.: E26717
Date: March 17, 1987

ORGANOCHLORINE PESTICIDES & PCB (EPA 8080):

LIMITS OF DETECTION

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Aldrin | ND < 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Alpha BHC | ND < 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Beta BHC | ND < 0.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Delta BHC | ND < 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Gamma BHC (Lindane) | ND < 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Chlordane | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4,4'-DDD | ND < 0.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4,4'-DDE | ND < 0.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4,4'-DDT | ND < 0.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Dieldrin | ND < 0.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Endosulfan I | ND < 0.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Endosulfan II | ND < 0.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Endosulfan Sulfate | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Endrin | ND < 0.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Endrin Aldehyde | ND < 2.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Heptachlor | ND < 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Heptachlor Epoxide | ND < 0.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Toxaphene | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1016 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1221 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1232 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1242 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1248 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1254 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| PCB-1260 | ND < 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |

Client: Geigley & Associates
Lab No.: F26717
Date: March 17, 1987

LIMITS OF DETECTION WHEN TESTING
EPA METHOD 625: (8270)

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| N-Nitrosodimethylamine | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Phenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Aniline | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2-Chlorophenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 1,3-Dichlorobenzene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 1,4-Dichlorobenzene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Benzyl Alcohol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2-Methylphenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4-Methylphenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| N-Nitrosodipropylamine | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Hexachloroethane | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Nitrobenzene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Isophorone | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2-Nitrophenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2,4-Dimethylphenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Benzoic Acid | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2,4-Dichlorophenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Naphthalene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4-Chloroaniline | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Hexachlorobutadiene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4-Chloro-3-Methylphenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2-Methylnaphthalene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Hexachlorocyclopentadiene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2-Chloronaphthalene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2-Nitroaniline | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Dimethyl Phthalate | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Acenaphthylene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 3-Nitroaniline | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Acenaphthene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2,4-Dinitrophenol | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4-Nitrophenol | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Dibenzofuran | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2,4-Dinitrotoluene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 2,6-Dinitrotoluene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Diethyl Phthalate | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4-Chlorophenyl Phenyl Ether | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| Fluorene | ND <100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4-Nitroaniline | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |
| 4,6-Dinitro-2-Methylphenol | ND <500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ |



| | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|
| N-Nitrosodiphenylamine | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| 4-Bromophenyl Phenyl Ether | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Hexachlorobenzene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Pentachlorophenol | ND <500 | µg/kg |
| Phenanthrene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Anthracene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Di-N-Butyl Phthalate | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Fluoranthene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Benzidine | ND <500 | µg/kg |
| Pyrene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Butyl Benzyl Phthalate | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine | ND <200 | µg/kg |
| Benzo(A)Anthracene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Bis(2-Ethylhexyl)Phthalate | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Chrysene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Di-N-Octyl Phthalate | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Benzo(B & K)Fluoranthenes | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Benzo(A)Pryene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Indeno(1,2,3-CD) Pyrene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Dibenzo(A,H)Anthracene | ND <100 | µg/kg |
| Benzo(GHI)Perylene | ND <100 | µg/kg |

| Project No. | Client and Site Location | | Date | Time | Depth Below Grade (ft) | Sample Type | Suspect Contamination | No. of Containers | EPA Test Method No. | Remarks | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| 5862019-01 | ALS from Core Area + Region Rd P.S. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samplers (Signature) | | | Priority Comments | | | | | | | | | |
| David Handman | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Number | Date | Time | Depth Below Grade (ft) | Sample Type | Suspect Contamination | No. of Containers | EPA Test Method No. | Remarks | Relinquished by: | Date / Time | Received by: | |
| H11-1 | 1/23/87 | 12:00 | 9 1/2 | soil | | 1 | ✓ | | David Handman | 1/26/87 | 12:00 | Act Thomas |
| H11-2 | ↓ | ↓ | 16 1/2 | ↓ | | 1 | | | | | | |
| H11-3 | ↓ | ↓ | 9 1/2 | ↓ | | 1 | | | | | | |
| Samplers (Signature) | | | Priority Comments | | | | | | | | | |
| James Chang | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Integrity: Good | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samples Intact: Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samples Properly Cooled: Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samples Accepted: Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| If not, why: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samples Placed In Lab Refrigerator | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L&A Rep. Initials | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| James Chang | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Relinquished by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| James Chang | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date / Time | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1-23-87 5:00 pm | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received for Labby: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| David J. Green | | | | | | | | | | | | |

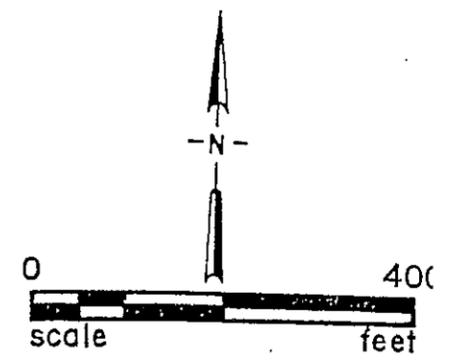
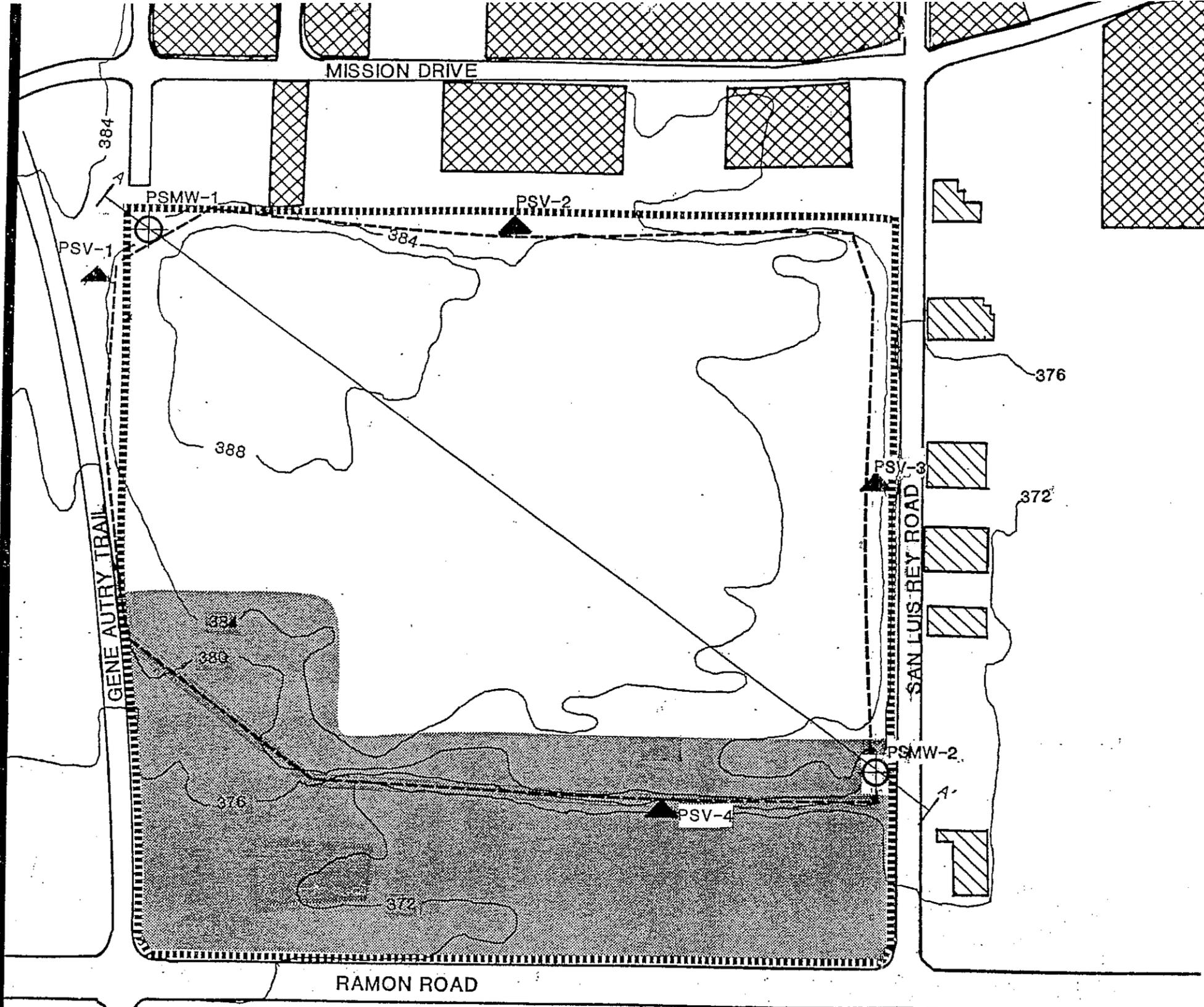


Leighton and Associates, Inc.

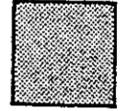
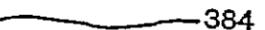
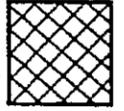
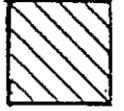
Laboratory Name: ASSOCIATES LABS

Certification No.: 154

Call & Send Results to:
 Leighton & Associates, Inc.
 1985 ATLANTA AVE. SUITE 1
 RIVERSIDE CA 92507
 Attention: P. E. FAIRBANKS
 Phone No. 714-782-5800



LEGEND

-  SITE BOUNDARY
-  APPROXIMATE BOUNDARY OF BURIED REFUSE
-  AREA PROPOSED FOR AUTO DEALERSHIP
-  APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF SWAT MONITORING WELL
-  APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF SWAT VADOSE ZONE BORING
-  CROSS SECTION, SEE FIGURE 6
-  ELEVATION CONTOURS IN FEET ABOVE MEAN SEA LEVEL
-  RESIDENTIAL AREAS
-  COMMERCIAL BUSINESSES

Reference: Riverside County Flood Control and Water Conservation District Map, Dated May 9, 1973

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|------|---------|
| Project Name | PALM SPRINGS S.W.A.T. | | |
| Project No. | 6881139-02 | | |
| Drafted By | TAJ | Date | 3/27/89 |
| Reviewed By | SDH | Date | 3/28/89 |

Title SWAT MONITORING WELL AND VADOSE ZONE SAMPLING LOCATIONS



6881139-02

5.1.5 Ground Water Sampling and Quality

Background and downgradient ground water quality were assessed based on analytical results of sample volumes drawn from PSMW-1 and PSMW-2, respectively. Prior to sample collection, each well was purged of stagnant water. Sample collection took place immediately following well development (see Section 5.1.4, above).

Once development/purging parameters stabilized, samples were collected employing a dual check valve Teflon bailer fitted with a bottom emptying device. Laboratory detergent and distilled water were used to clean the sampling equipment so as to minimize any cross-contamination between wells. Sample volumes were placed into laboratory supplied and designated sample containers, appropriately labeled, logged in a field notebook and transported to a California Department of Health Services (DHS) Certified Laboratory in a cold ice chest. Chain-of-Custody protocol was maintained to establish legal documentation of all sample transactions from the original collection to the final analysis. A copy of the Chain-of-Custody form is presented in Appendix F.

Analyses performed on collected ground water samples were defined in the State of California, Water Resources Control Board Draft Solid Waste Assessment Test Guidelines, 1986 (SWRCB 1986), and included EPA Methods 624 and 625, and a scan for metals performed by the inductively coupled plasma method (EPA/CLP Method). Metals reported are aluminum, antimony, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, calcium, chromium, cobalt, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, mercury, nickel, potassium, selenium, silver, sodium, thallium, vanadium and zinc. Additional analyses included tests for total dissolved solids, chemical oxygen demand, chloride and nitrate (as NO₃). All analyses were performed by a California DHS approved laboratory implementing a strict quality assurance and quality control program. Table I presents the analytical results of the collected water samples. A copy of the laboratory report is found in Appendix F.

Table 1
Results of Ground Water Analyses

| <u>Analysis</u> | <u>PSMW-1 Concentration</u> | <u>PSMW-2 Concentration</u> | <u>Drinking Water Maximum Contaminant Levels</u> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| EPA Method 624 | ND | ND | NL |
| EPA Method 625 | ND | ND | NL |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand | ND | ND | NL |
| Total Dissolved Solids | 232 | 230 | 1,000 |
| Chloride | 17.0 | 11.0 | 500 |
| Nitrate (as NO3) | 3.1 | 3.7 | 45 |
| Aluminum | 1.75 | 2.02 | NL |
| Antimony | ND | ND | NL |
| Arsenic | ND | ND | 0.05 |
| Barium | 0.05 | 0.06 | 1.0 |
| Beryllium | ND | ND | NL |
| Cadmium | ND | ND | 0.010 |
| Calcium | 45.9 | 48.0 | NL |
| Chromium, Total | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.05 |
| Cobalt | ND | ND | NL |
| Copper | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.0* |
| Iron | 2.10 | 2.24 | 0.3* |
| Lead | 0.002 | ND | 0.05 |
| Magnesium | 5.93 | 7.02 | NL |
| Manganese | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.05* |
| Mercury | ND | ND | 0.002 |
| Nickel | ND | ND | NL |
| Potassium | 4.16 | 4.34 | NL |
| Selenium | ND | ND | 0.01 |
| Silver | 0.005 | ND | 0.05 |
| Sodium | 19.5 | 21.7 | NL |
| Thallium | ND | ND | NL |
| Vanadium | 0.007 | 0.008 | NL |
| Zinc | 0.07 | 0.09 | 5.0* |

Notes: All values are in milligrams per liter (mg/l).

ND = All compounds were None Detected.

NL = Not listed in Title 22 for drinking water standards.

* = Secondary drinking water standard. All other values are primary drinking water standards.

5.2 Vadose Zone Detection Monitoring

The vadose zone detection monitoring program consisted of soil sampling and analysis at 4 sites around the perimeter of the landfill body (PSV-1, PSV-2, PSV-3, and PSV-4, Figure 6). The sites are adjacent to the presumed thicker portions of landfill and spaced around the perimeter to provide a broad area of coverage. The landfill itself was not penetrated.

At each location, a boring was drilled to a depth of 20± feet and continuously sampled for geologic logging purposes. Continuous monitoring of soil gas emissions was conducted with a PID and Gas Tech. All values recorded by the instruments were zero. After completing the borehole, the onsite geologist reviewed the log to identify the finest grained stratum encountered. This stratum became the target for discrete depth sampling in an immediately adjacent boring. Soils encountered in these borings included blow sand, poorly sorted sand and gravel, and moderately sorted fine sand with silt. A split-spoon drive sample of the targeted stratum was collected in a brass sleeve, immediately capped with Teflon tape and a plastic cap, labeled, logged in the field notebook and placed in a chilled ice chest for transport to the analytical laboratory. Each boring was backfilled with native soil after sample collection. Decontamination of sampling and drilling equipment was accomplished between holes, and Chain-of-Custody protocol was followed. A copy of the geologic logs of the borings is presented in Appendix C. A copy of the Chain-of-Custody form is presented in Appendix F.

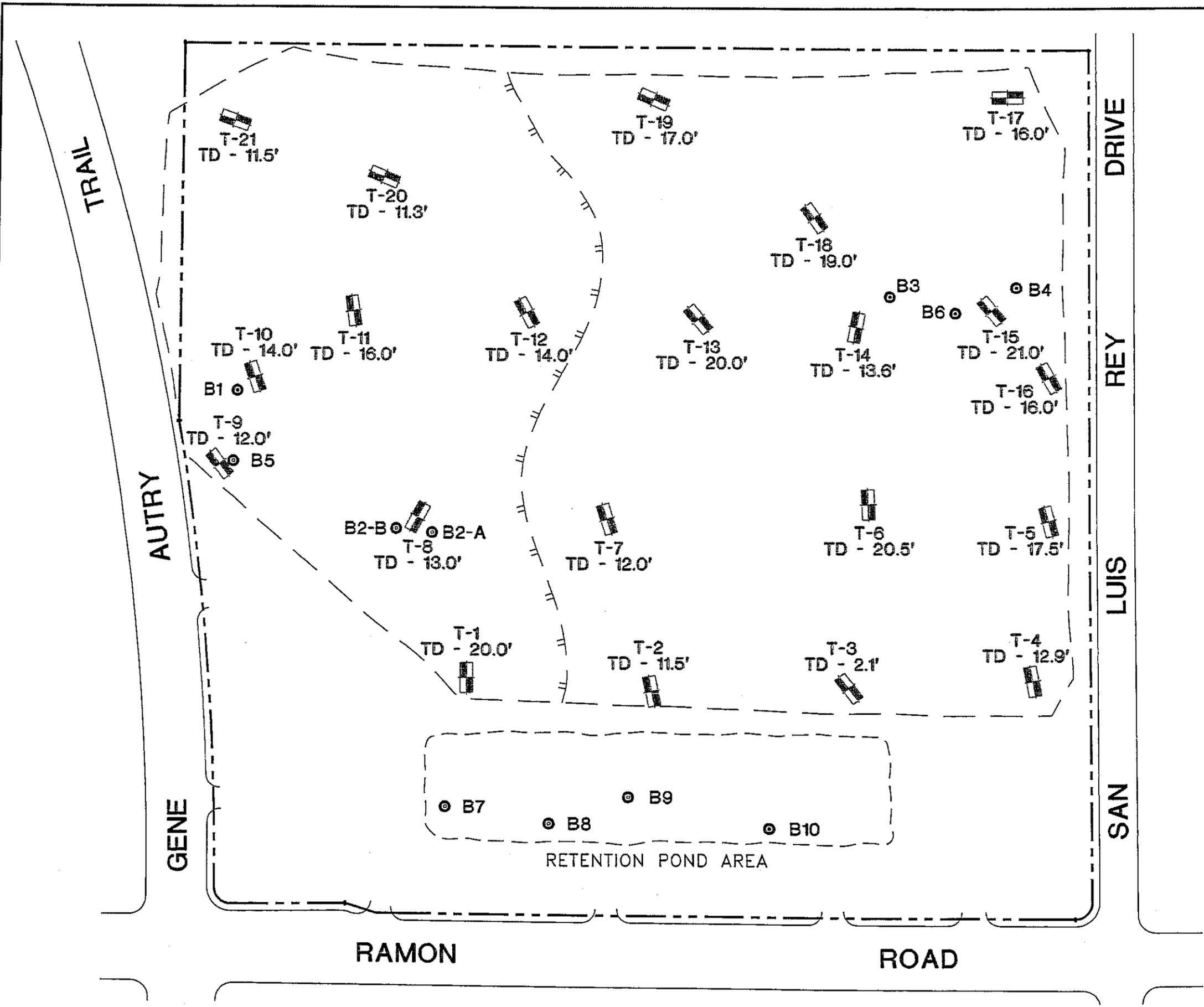
Analytical methods used for the vadose zone samples included EPA Methods 8240 for volatile organics and 8270 for semi-volatile organics. Table 2 presents the analytical results of the collected vadose zone samples. A copy of the laboratory report is found in Appendix F.

Table 2

Results of Vadose Zone Soil Analysis

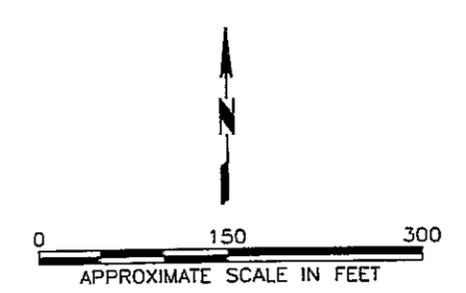
| <u>Analysis</u> | <u>PSV-1</u> | <u>PSV-2</u> | <u>PSV-3</u> | <u>PSV-4</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| EPA Method 8240 | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| EPA Method 8270 | ND | ND | ND | ND |

Note: ND = All compounds were None Detected.



- LEGEND**
- Limits of Existing Landfill
 - - - Property Boundary
 - - - Approximate Limit of Construction Debris
 - ☐ Trench Symbol (with TD) Approximate Location of Exploratory Trench TD Indicates Total Depth of Trench
 - Boring Symbol (with B#) Approximate Location of Borings
 - - - Approximate Limit of Retention Pond Area

Source: Leighton & Associates, Inc. 1993, Plate 1



| | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| DATE: 6/01/03 | FILE NAME: PSL . DWG | PROJECT NO.: 02-GLL-002 |
| BORING LOCATION MAP FORMER PALM SPRINGS LANDFILL PALM SPRINGS, CALIFORNIA | | |
| The Source Group, Inc. | | FIGURE: 2 |

TABLE 1
General Trench Data

| Trench No. | Date Trenched | Total Depth (ft) | Thickness of Fill (ft) | Predominant Type of Fill | Comments |
|------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| T-1 | 5/17/93 | 15.0 | 10.7 | C | Partially burned |
| T-2 | 5/17/93 | 11.5 | 11.5 | H | Unburned |
| T-3 | 5/17/93 | 17.6 | 17.6 | H | Unburned strong decomposition odor |
| T-4 | 5/17/93 | 12.9 | 10.5 | H | Unburned |
| T-5 | 5/18/93 | 17.5 | 17.0 | H | Unburned, strong decomposition odor |
| T-6 | 5/18/93 | 20.5 | 20.5+ | H | Unburned, strong decomposition odor |
| T-7 | 5/18/93 | 12.0 | 8.8 | H | Unburned |
| T-8 | 5/18/93 | 13.0 | 11.0 | C | Burned melted glass, iron stained soils |
| T-9 | 5/18/93 | 12.0 | 10.4 | C | Burned melted glass, charred wood, burned |
| T-10 | 5/18/93 | 14.0 | 12.2 | C, H | Charred wood partially burned, vegetative debris |
| T-11 | 5/18/93 | 16.0 | 14.0 | C | Unburned wood |
| T-12 | 5/18/93 | 14.0 | 12.0 | C | Unburned, vegetative debris |
| T-13 | 5/18/93 | 20.0 | 20.0+ | H | Strong citrus odors, abundant newspaper |
| T-14 | 5/19/93 | 13.6 | 11.6 | H | Minor burning |
| T-15 | 5/19/93 | 21.0 | 20.0 | H | Unburned, strong decomposition odor, soil blue-gray in color |
| T-16 | 5/19/93 | 16.0 | 12.4 | H | Partially charred wood, abundant newspapers, cardboard |
| T-17 | 5/19/93 | 16.0 | 14.0 | H | Partially burned |
| T-18 | 5/19/93 | 19.0 | 16.0 | H | Abundant unburned paper and cardboard |
| T-19 | 5/19/93 | 17.0 | 14.5 | H | Strong decomposition odor; primarily newspaper |
| T-20 | 5/19/93 | 11.3 | 7.0 | C | Occasional partially burned wood and paper |
| T-21 | 5/19/93 | 11.5 | 9.0 | C | Some charred wood |

*H -- Household debris consisting of papers, bottles, cardboard, tires, plastic, wood.
*C -- Construction debris consisting of concrete rubble, bricks, blocks, rebar, broken glass, wood.

TABLE 2
Summary of Select Analytical Results

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | Pb (mg/l) | ICLP Extraction Cd (mg/l) | ICLP Extraction Cu (mg/l) | Zn (mg/l) | TRPH 418:1 (mg/kg) | TPH Diesel (mg/kg) | Pesticides and PCBs (ug/kg) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| T-1, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-1, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 1,470 | 11.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-1, J-3 | 14 | Native | 120 | 6.92 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-1, J-4 | 15 | Native | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-2, J-1 | 5 | Native | 261 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-2, J-2 | 9 | Native | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-2, J-3 | 11.5 | Native | 14 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-3, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-3, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 36 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-3, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 17 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-3, J-4 | 21 | Native | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-4, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 61 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-4, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 59 | 5.71 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-4, J-3 | 12.9 | Native | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-5, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 57 | 3.82 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-5, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 64 | 4.23 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-5, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 55 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-5, J-4 | 17 | Native | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| T-5, J-5 | 17.5 | Native | 69 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/l | .002 mg/l | .004 mg/l | .003 mg/l | 2 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | * |
| Action Levels | | | 1000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | -- | -- | 1000 mg/kg | 1000 mg/kg | -- |

* Method detection limit varies by analyte. See analytical report for specific method detection limit.
N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 2 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | Pb (mg/l) | ICLP: Extraction | | | TPH Diesel (mg/kg) | Pesticides and PCBs (ug/kg) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | Cd (mg/l) | Cu (mg/l) | Zn (mg/l) | | |
| | | | | | 418.1 (mg/kg) | | | | | |
| T-6, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-6, J-2 | 11 | Fill | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-6, J-3 | 16 | Fill | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-6, J-4 | 20.5 | Fill | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-7, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-7, J-2 | 10 | Native | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-8, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 616 | 6.34 | 1.5 | 0.078 | 0.292 | 54.4 | N.D. | N.D. |
| T-8, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 1,255 | 78.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-8, J-3 | 13 | Native | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-9, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 372 | 21.8 | - | - | 0.062 | 0.912 | N.D. | N.D. |
| T-9, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 373 | 3.53 | 0.13 | 0.016 | - | - | - | - |
| T-9, J-3 | 12 | Native | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-10, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-10, J-2 | 9.7 | Fill | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-10, J-3 | 14 | Native | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-11, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-11, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-11, J-3 | 15.6 | Native | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-12, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 47 | - | 0.13 | N.D. | 0.07 | 3.1 | N.D. | N.D. |
| T-12, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 73 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-12, J-3 | 14 | Native | 61 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-2 | 10.6 | Fill | 66 | 3.79 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-3 | 15 | Fill | 63 | 5.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-4 | 20 | Fill | N.D. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/l | .002 mg/l | .004 mg/l | .003 mg/l | 2 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg |
| Action Levels | | | 1000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | - | - | 1000 mg/kg | 1000 mg/kg |

* Method detection limit varies by analyte. See analytical report for specific method detection limit.

N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 2 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | SILC Pb (mg/l) | TCLP Extraction | | | TPH Diesel (mg/kg) | Pesticides and PCBs (ug/kg) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | Pb (mg/l) | Cd (mg/l) | Cu (mg/l) | | |
| T-14, J-1 | 5 | Fill | N.D. | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-14, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 97 | 8.5 | 0.42 | N.D. | 0.094 | 589 | |
| T-14, J-3 | 19.6 | Native | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-15, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 55 | - | 0.3 | N.D. | 0.144 | 215 | |
| T-15, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 86 | 7.19 | 0.46 | N.D. | 0.102 | 717 | |
| T-15, J-3 | 15 | Fill | 33 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-15, J-4 | 21 | Native | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-16, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 64 | 2.48 | - | - | - | - | |
| T-16, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-16, J-3 | 15 | Native | N.D. | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-17, J-1 | 5 | Fill | N.D. | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-17, J-2 | 11 | Fill | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-17, J-3 | 16 | Native | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-18, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-18, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-18, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 125 | 5.14 | - | - | - | - | |
| T-18, J-4 | 18.2 | Native | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-19, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-19, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 84 | 5.95 | - | - | - | - | |
| T-19, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 51 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-19, J-4 | 17 | Native | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-20, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-20, J-2 | 10 | Native | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/l | .002 mg/l | .004 mg/l | 2 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg |
| Action Levels | | | 1000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 1000 mg/kg | 1000 mg/kg | 1000 mg/kg |

* Method detection limit varies by analyte. See analytical report for specific method detection limit.
 N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 2 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | Pb (mg/l) | TOLP Extraction Cd (mg/l) | Cu (mg/l) | Zn (mg/l) | TRPH 418:1 (mg/kg) | TPH Diesel (mg/kg) | Pesticides and PCBs (ug/kg) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| T-21, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-21, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 222 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-21, J-3 | 10.5 | Native | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .09 mg/l | 0.002 mg/l | .002 mg/l | .004 mg/l | .003 mg/l | 2 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | |
| Action Levels | | | 1000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | - | - | 1000 mg/kg | 1000 mg/kg | |

* Method detection limit varies by analyte. See analytical report for specific method detection limit.

N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 3

Summary of Lead Analyses

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | TCLP Pb Extraction (mg/l) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| T-1, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 13 | — | — |
| T-1, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 1,470 | 11.7 | 0.15 |
| T-1, J-3 | 14 | Native | 120 | 6.92 | — |
| T-1, J-4 | 15 | Native | 3 | — | — |
| T-2, J-1 | 5 | Native | 261 | — | — |
| T-2, J-2 | 9 | Native | 4 | — | — |
| T-2, J-3 | 11.5 | Native | 14 | — | — |
| T-3, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 2 | — | — |
| T-3, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 38 | — | — |
| T-3, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 17 | — | — |
| T-3, J-4 | 21 | Native | 5 | — | — |
| T-4, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 61 | 3.87 | — |
| T-4, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 59 | 5.71 | — |
| T-4, J-3 | 12.9 | Native | 7 | — | — |
| T-5, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 57 | 3.82 | — |
| T-5, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 64 | 4.23 | — |
| T-5, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 55 | — | — |
| T-5, J-4 | 17 | Native | 5 | — | — |
| T-5, J-5 | 17.5 | Native | 69 | 4.7 | — |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/kg |
| Action Level | | | 1,000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l |

Exceeds the Regulation Level. (CCR; Title 22)
 N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | TCLP Pb Extraction (mg/l) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| T-6, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 19 | - | - |
| T-6, J-2 | 11 | Fill | 40 | - | - |
| T-6, J-3 | 16 | Fill | 22 | - | - |
| T-6, J-4 | 20.5 | Fill | 24 | - | - |
| T-7, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 11 | - | - |
| T-7, J-2 | 10 | Native | 4 | - | - |
| T-8, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 616 | 6.34 | - |
| T-8, J-2 | 9.6 | Fill | 1,255 | 78.4 | 1.5 |
| T-8, J-3 | 13 | Native | 6 | - | - |
| T-9, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 372 | 21.8 | - |
| T-9, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 373 | 3.53 | 0.13 |
| T-9, J-3 | 12 | Native | 6 | - | - |
| T-10, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 16 | - | - |
| T-10, J-2 | 9.7 | Fill | 14 | - | - |
| T-10, J-3 | 14 | Native | 12 | - | - |
| T-11, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 45 | - | - |
| T-11, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 19 | - | - |
| T-11, J-3 | 15.5 | Native | 5 | - | - |
| T-12, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 47 | - | - |
| T-12, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 73 | 5.6 | 0.13 |
| T-12, J-3 | 14 | Native | 61 | 0.6 | - |
| T-13, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 8 | - | - |
| T-13, J-2 | 10.6 | Fill | 66 | 3.79 | - |
| T-13, J-3 | 15 | Fill | 63 | 5.57 | - |
| T-13, J-4 | 20 | Fill | N.D. | - | - |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/kg |
| Action Level | | | 1,000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l |

Exceeds the Regulation Level. (CCR; Title 22)
 N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | TCLP Pb Extraction (mg/l) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| T-14, J-1 | 5 | Fill | N.D. | - | - |
| T-14, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 97 | 8.5 | 0.42 |
| T-14, J-3 | 13.6 | Native | 5 | - | - |
| T-15, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 55 | - | 0.3 |
| T-15, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 86 | 7.19 | 0.46 |
| T-15, J-3 | 15 | Fill | 33 | - | - |
| T-15, J-4 | 21 | Native | 3 | - | - |
| T-16, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 64 | 2.48 | - |
| T-16, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 32 | - | - |
| T-16, J-3 | 15 | Native | N.D. | - | - |
| T-17, J-1 | 5 | Fill | N.D. | - | - |
| T-17, J-2 | 11 | Fill | 28 | - | - |
| T-17, J-3 | 16 | Native | 6 | - | - |
| T-18, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 37 | - | - |
| T-18, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 30 | - | - |
| T-18, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 125 | 5.14 | - |
| T-18, J-4 | 18.2 | Native | 4 | - | - |
| T-19, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 11 | - | - |
| T-19, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 84 | 5.95 | - |
| T-19, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 51 | - | - |
| T-19, J-4 | 17 | Native | 4 | - | - |
| T-20, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 29 | - | - |
| T-20, J-2 | 10 | Native | 11 | - | - |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/kg |
| Action Level | | | 1,000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l |

 Exceeds the Regulation Level. (CCR; Title 22)
 N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Pb 7420 (mg/kg) | STLC Pb (mg/l) | TCLP Pb Extraction (mg/l) |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| T-21, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 6 | — | — |
| T-21, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 222 | 19.5 | — |
| T-21, J-3 | 10.5 | Native | 9 | — | — |
| Limits of Detection | | | 2 mg/kg | .03 mg/l | 0.002 mg/kg |
| Action Level | | | 1,000 mg/kg | 5.0 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l |

 Exceeds the Regulation Level. (CCR; Title 22)
 N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

TABLE 4

Total Metals

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Total Threshold Limit Concentration | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | 8b (mg/kg) | Toxic Arsenic (mg/kg) | Ba (mg/kg) | Ba (mg/kg) | Cd (mg/kg) | Cr (mg/kg) | Co (mg/kg) | Cu (mg/kg) | Hg (mg/kg) | Mo (mg/kg) | Ni (mg/kg) | Pb (mg/kg) | Ag (mg/kg) | Tl (mg/kg) | V (mg/kg) | Zn (mg/kg) |
| T-1, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-1, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 0.14 | 2.77 | 82 | N.D. | 4.03 | 58.7 | 5 | 42.5 | N.D. | N.D. | 39 | 1.1 | N.D. | 41 | 593 | |
| T-1, J-3 | 14 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-1, J-4 | 15 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-2, J-1 | 5 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-2, J-2 | 9 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-2, J-3 | 11.5 | Native | N.D. | 0.27 | 9 | N.D. | N.D. | 3.5 | 84 | 8.9 | 0.03 | N.D. | 5 | 0.3 | N.D. | 10 | 30.5 | |
| T-3, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-3, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 0.163 | 0.73 | 38 | N.D. | 0.45 | 7.7 | 85 | 16.5 | 0.04 | N.D. | 8 | 0.0 | N.D. | 12 | 108 | |
| T-3, J-3 | 14 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-3, J-4 | 21 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-4, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 0.19 | 0.53 | 43 | N.D. | 14.1 | 7.1 | 6 | 17.5 | 0.08 | N.D. | 9 | 0.6 | N.D. | 15 | 180 | |
| T-4, J-2 | 10 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-4, J-3 | 12.9 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-5, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-5, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 1.2 | 1.37 | 41 | N.D. | 0.53 | 6.1 | 6 | 20.3 | 0.33 | N.D. | 10 | 0.038 | N.D. | 15 | 112 | |
| T-5, J-3 | 14 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-5, J-4 | 17 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| T-5, J-5 | 17.5 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| EPA Test Method | | | 8049 | 7081 | 7080 | 7080 | 7130 | 7190 | 7200 | 7210 | 7470 | 7480 | 7520 | 7741 | 7750 | 7840 | 7850 | |
| Limits of Detection | | | 500 mg/kg | 102 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | 2 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 8000 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 102 mg/kg | 4 mg/kg | 1 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 300 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 700 mg/kg | 5000 mg/kg |
| YTLG defined in Title 22 | | | 500 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 10000 mg/kg | 75 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 300 mg/kg | 80 mg/kg | 25 mg/kg | 9.2 mg/l | 350 mg/kg | 20 mg/l | 20 mg/l | 5 mg/l | 7.0 mg/l | 24 mg/l | |
| STLC defined in Title 22 | | | 15 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 100 mg/l | 0.75 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 500 mg/l | 80 mg/l | 25 mg/l | 0.2 mg/l | 350 mg/l | 20 mg/l | 20 mg/l | 5 mg/l | 7.0 mg/l | 24 mg/l | |

N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.

Total Lead Included in Tables 2 and 3.

- 8b - Antimony
- Ba - Barium
- Be - Beryllium
- Cd - Cadmium
- Cr - Chromium
- Co - Cobalt
- Cu - Copper
- Hg - Mercury
- Mo - Molybdenum
- Ni - Nickel
- Sr - Strontium
- Ag - Silver
- Tl - Thallium
- V - Vanadium
- Zn - Zinc

TABLE 4 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Sb (mg/kg) | Total Arsenic (mg/kg) | Ba (mg/kg) | Bi (mg/kg) | Cr (mg/kg) | Cr (mg/kg) | Ca (mg/kg) | Cu (mg/kg) | Hg (mg/kg) | Mo (mg/kg) | Ni (mg/kg) | Pb (mg/kg) | Ag (mg/kg) | Ti (mg/kg) | V (mg/kg) | Zn (mg/kg) |
|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T-8, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-6, J-2 | 11 | Fill | 0.212 | 1.63 | 16 | ND | 0.03 | 5.6 | 5 | 30.3 | 0.02 | ND | 6 | ND | 0.5 | ND | ND | 135 |
| T-6, J-3 | 16 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-6, J-4 | 20.5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-7, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 0.035 | 0.65 | 14 | N.D. | 0.3 | 4.4 | 5 | 8.9 | 0.09 | N.D. | 6 | N.D. | 0.5 | N.D. | 12 | 35.6 |
| T-7, J-2 | 10 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-8, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 9.85 | 3.35 | 119 | N.D. | 0.83 | 26.3 | 13 | 109 | 0.12 | N.D. | 20 | N.D. | 1.5 | N.D. | N.D. | 417 |
| T-8, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-8, J-3 | 13 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-9, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-9, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 2.45 | 4 | 57 | N.D. | 0.45 | 5.7 | 6 | 21.7 | N.D. | N.D. | 9 | N.D. | 1 | N.D. | 15 | 110 |
| T-9, J-3 | 12 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-10, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-10, J-2 | 9.7 | Fill | 0.875 | 0.975 | 19 | N.D. | 0.33 | 4.8 | 5 | 20.8 | N.D. | N.D. | 6 | N.D. | 0.4 | N.D. | N.D. | 285 |
| T-10, J-3 | 14 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-11, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 0.146 | 2.4 | 46 | N.D. | 0.65 | 6.7 | 6 | 19.3 | N.D. | N.D. | 6 | N.D. | 0.5 | N.D. | 15 | 105 |
| T-11, J-2 | 9 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-11, J-3 | 15.5 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-12, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-12, J-2 | 9 | Fill | 0.35 | 0.48 | 19 | N.D. | 0.85 | 7.1 | 7 | 31.5 | N.D. | N.D. | 15 | N.D. | 0.6 | N.D. | 16 | 437 |
| T-12, J-3 | 14 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-2 | 10.6 | Fill | 0.275 | 2.3 | 21 | N.D. | 0.6 | 3.6 | 6 | 23 | N.D. | N.D. | 12 | N.D. | 0.045 | N.D. | 11 | 646 |
| T-13, J-3 | 15 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-13, J-4 | 20 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EPA Test Method | | | 6040 | 7061 | 7080 | 7080 | 7130 | 7190 | 7200 | 7210 | 7470 | 7480 | 7520 | 7741 | 7760 | 7840 | 7910 | 7950 |
| Limits of Detection | | | 0.09 mg/kg | 0.2 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | 2 mg/kg | 0.09 mg/kg | 0.7 mg/kg | 1 mg/kg | 0.2 mg/kg | 0.2 mg/kg | 4 mg/kg | 1 mg/kg | 0.08 mg/kg | 0.3 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | 9 mg/kg | 0.2 mg/kg |
| TLIC defined in Title 22 | | | 500 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 10000 mg/kg | 75 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 8000 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 20 mg/kg | 3500 mg/kg | 2000 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 700 mg/kg | 2400 mg/kg | 5000 mg/kg |
| STLC defined in Title 22 | | | 15 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 100 mg/l | 0.75 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 660 mg/l | 80 mg/l | 25 mg/l | 0.2 mg/l | 350 mg/l | 20 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 5 mg/l | 7.0 mg/l | 24 mg/l | 250 mg/l |

N.D.: Not detected in this analysis or less than the method detection limit.
 Total Lead included in Tables 2 and 3.

- Sb - Antimony
- Ba - Barium
- Bi - Bismuth
- Cd - Cadmium
- Cr - Chromium
- Co - Cobalt
- Cu - Copper
- Hg - Mercury
- Mo - Molybdenum
- Ni - Nickel
- Pb - Lead
- Ag - Silver
- Tl - Thallium
- V - Vanadium
- Zn - Zinc

TABLE 4 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Sb (mg/kg) | Total Arsenic (mg/kg) | Ba (mg/kg) | Be (mg/kg) | Cd (mg/kg) | Cr (mg/kg) | Co (mg/kg) | Cu (mg/kg) | Hg (mg/kg) | Mo (mg/kg) | Ni (mg/kg) | Pb (mg/kg) | Ag (mg/kg) | Ti (mg/kg) | V (mg/kg) | Zn (mg/kg) |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| T-14, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 11.6 | 0.07 | - | 6 | - | 0.4 | N.D. | - | - |
| T-14, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 0.5 | 0.55 | 15 | N.D. | 0.25 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N.D. | 11 | 105 |
| T-14, J-3 | 13.5 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-15, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 19.6 | 0.7 | - | 6 | - | 0.8 | N.D. | - | 65.7 |
| T-15, J-2 | 9.5 | Fill | 0.223 | 0.73 | 31 | N.D. | 0.65 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-15, J-3 | 15 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-15, J-4 | 21 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 17.4 | 0.39 | - | 6 | - | 0.6 | N.D. | 15 | 480 |
| T-16, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 0.26 | 0.73 | 34 | N.D. | 0.4 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-16, J-2 | 10 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-16, J-3 | 15 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 28.2 | 0.07 | - | 7 | - | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | 347 |
| T-17, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-17, J-2 | 11 | Fill | 0.975 | 1.8 | 26 | N.D. | 0.55 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-17, J-3 | 16 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-18, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-18, J-2 | 10 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 55.7 | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | 162 |
| T-18, J-3 | 14 | Fill | 0.25 | 2.37 | 29 | N.D. | 0.98 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-18, J-4 | 16.2 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-19, J-1 | 5 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 303 | 0.03 | - | 25 | - | 0.7 | N.D. | 5 | 178 |
| T-19, J-2 | 10 | Fill | 0.525 | 0.85 | 24 | N.D. | 0.55 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-19, J-3 | 14 | Fill | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-19, J-4 | 17 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 31.5 | 0.08 | - | 7 | - | 0.7 | N.D. | N.D. | 82.5 |
| T-20, J-1 | 5 | Fill | 0.028 | 0.53 | 41 | N.D. | 0.53 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-20, J-2 | 10 | Native | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EPA Test Method Limits of Detection | | | 5040 | 7081 | 7080 | 2 mg/kg | 7130 | 7190 | 7200 | 7210 | 7470 | 7480 | 7520 | 7760 | 7760 | 7840 | 7840 | 7950 |
| TTLC defined in Title 22 | | | 500 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 10000 mg/kg | 75 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 3000 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 20 mg/kg | 3500 mg/kg | 2000 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 700 mg/kg | 2400 mg/kg | 5000 mg/kg |
| STLC defined in Title 22 | | | 15 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 100 mg/l | 0.75 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 560 mg/l | 80 mg/l | 25 mg/l | 0.2 mg/l | 350 µg/l | 20 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 5 mg/l | 7.0 mg/l | 24 mg/l | 250 mg/l |

N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.
Total Lead included in Tables 2 and 3.

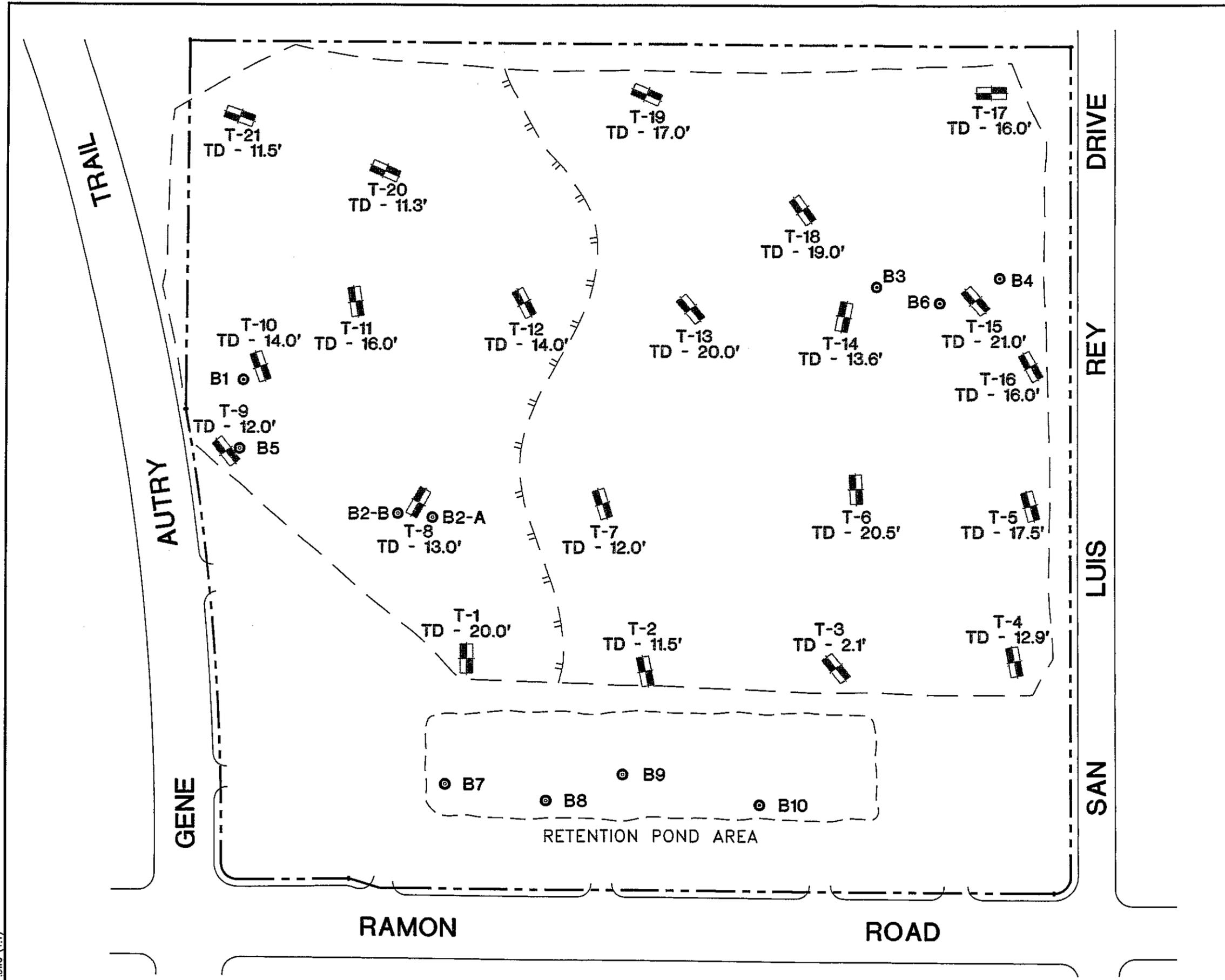
Sb - Antimony
Ba - Barium
Be - Beryllium
Cd - Cadmium
Cr - Chromium
Co - Cobalt
Cu - Copper
Hg - Mercury
Mo - Molybdenum
Ni - Nickel
Se - Selenium
Ag - Silver
Ti - Thallium
V - Vanadium
Zn - Zinc

TABLE 4 (Cont'd.)

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (ft) | Earth Material | Sb (mg/kg) | Total Arsenic (mg/kg) | Ba (mg/kg) | Cd (mg/kg) | Cr (mg/kg) | Co (mg/kg) | Cu (mg/kg) | Hg (mg/kg) | Mo (mg/kg) | Ni (mg/kg) | Se (mg/kg) | Ag (mg/kg) | Tl (mg/kg) | V (mg/kg) | Zn (mg/kg) |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| T-21, J-1 | 5 | FW | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| T-21, J-2 | 9 | FW | 0.71 | 1.73 | 82 | 1.27 | 11 | 6 | 87 | 0.11 | N.D. | 30 | 9.047 | 0.7 | N.D. | 9 | 427 |
| T-21, J-3 | 10.5 | Nat'ss | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EPA Test Method | | | 8840 | 7081 | 7080 | 7190 | 7190 | 7220 | 7210 | 7470 | 7480 | 7520 | 7741 | 7760 | 7840 | 7910 | 7950 |
| Limits of Detection | | | .009 mg/kg | .02 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | .09 mg/kg | .7 mg/kg | 1 mg/kg | .2 mg/kg | .02 mg/kg | 4 mg/kg | 1 mg/kg | .008 mg/kg | .3 mg/kg | 5 mg/kg | 9 mg/kg | .2 mg/kg |
| TTLC defined in TMs 22 | | | 500 mg/kg | 10000 mg/kg | 10000 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 8000 mg/kg | 2500 mg/kg | 20 mg/kg | 3500 mg/kg | 2000 mg/kg | 100 mg/kg | 500 mg/kg | 700 mg/kg | 2400 mg/kg | 5000 mg/kg |
| STLC defined in TMs 22 | | | 15 mg/l | 5.0 mg/l | 100 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 500 mg/l | 80 mg/l | 25 mg/l | 0.2 mg/l | 350 mg/l | 20 mg/l | 1.0 mg/l | 5 mg/l | 7.0 mg/l | 24 mg/l | 250 mg/l |

N.D.: Not detected in this analysis, or less than the method detection limit.
Total Lead included in Tables 2 and 3.

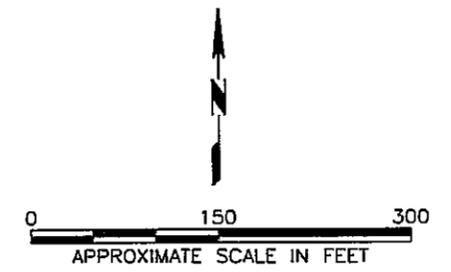
- Sb - Antimony
- Ba - Barium
- Be - Beryllium
- Cd - Cadmium
- Cr - Chromium
- Co - Cobalt
- Cu - Copper
- Hg - Mercury
- Mo - Molybdenum
- Ni - Nickel
- Se - Selenium
- Ag - Silver
- Tl - Thallium
- V - Vanadium
- Zn - Zinc



LEGEND

- Limits of Existing Landfill
- - - Property Boundary
- - - Approximate Limit of Construction Debris
- ☐ T-21 TD - 11.5' Approximate Location of Exploratory Trench TD Indicates Total Depth of Trench
- ⊙ B1 Approximate Location of Borings
- - - Approximate Limit of Retention Pond Area

Source: Leighton & Associates, Inc. 1993, Plate 1



| | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| DATE: 6/01/03 | FILE NAME: PSL . DWG | PROJECT NO.: 02-GLL-002 |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|

BORING LOCATION MAP
FORMER PALM SPRINGS LANDFILL
PALM SPRINGS, CALIFORNIA

PSL . DWG (1:1)

TABLE 1
Summary of Soil Analytical Data
Polychlorinated Dibenzo-p-dioxin and
Polychlorinated Dibenzofuran Compounds

Former Palm Springs Landfill
Palm Springs, California

| Abbreviated | Compound Names | CAS Registry Number | Results (units in ng/g = µg/kg) | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|--|
| | | | B2C-0.5-1 | B1-10-10.5 | B1-17.5-18 | B3-5.5-6 | B6-10-10.5 | B6-17.5-18 | B5-8.5-9 | |
| 2,3,7,8-TCDD | 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 1748-01-6 | <0.0066 | <0.098 | <0.0072 | <0.0056 | <0.018 | <0.0044 | <0.0096 | |
| Total TCDD | | | <0.0066 | <0.098 | <0.0072 | <0.0056 | <0.018 | <0.0044 | <0.0096 | |
| 1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD | 1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 40321-76-4 | <0.026 | <0.91 | <0.046 | <0.046 | <0.10 | <0.028 | <0.083 | |
| Total PeCDD | | | <0.16 | <1.0 | <0.15 | <0.18 | <0.33 | <0.14 | <0.22 | |
| 1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD | 1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 39227-28-6 | <0.015 | <0.17 | <0.018 | <0.023 | <0.033 | <0.011 | <0.054 | |
| 1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD | 1,2,3,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 57653-85-7 | <0.017 | <0.58 | <0.021 | <0.025 | <0.12 | <0.012 | <0.054 | |
| 1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD | 1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 19408-74-3 | <0.014 | <1.1 | <0.015 | <0.027 | <0.20 | <0.0062 | <0.044 | |
| Total HxCDD | | | <0.017 | <1.1 | <0.021 | <0.034 | <0.50 | <0.012 | <0.090 | |
| 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD | 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Heptachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 35822-46-9 | <0.085 | 1.9 | <0.015 | <0.46 | 10 | <0.018 | <0.28 | |
| Total HpCDD | | | <0.085 | 3.9 | <0.030 | <0.46 | 21 | <0.025 | <0.28 | |
| OCDD | 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8-Octachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin | 3268-87-9 | <0.42 | 7.5 | <0.015 | 2.4 | 91 | <0.092 | <0.63 | |
| Total TCDF | 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzofuran | 51207-31-9 | <0.0039 | <0.038 | <0.0055 | <0.0068 | <0.16 | <0.0055 | <0.015 | |
| Total TCDF | | | <0.0046 | <0.10 | <0.0077 | <0.0068 | <0.16 | <0.0055 | <0.016 | |
| 1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF | 1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran | 57117-41-6 | <0.010 | <0.13 | <0.0094 | <0.010 | <0.027 | <0.0090 | <0.019 | |
| 2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF | 2,3,4,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzofuran | 57117-31-4 | <0.011 | <0.17 | <0.011 | <0.014 | <0.045 | <0.0081 | <0.026 | |
| Total PeCDF | | | <0.024 | <0.17 | <0.014 | <0.034 | <0.045 | <0.011 | <0.054 | |
| 1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF | 1,2,3,4,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran | 70648-26-9 | <0.0077 | <0.17 | <0.0035 | <0.017 | <0.025 | <0.0024 | <0.022 | |
| 1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF | 1,2,3,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran | 57117-44-9 | <0.0059 | <0.20 | <0.0029 | <0.020 | <0.044 | <0.0018 | <0.030 | |
| 2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF | 2,3,4,6,7,8-Hexachlorodibenzofuran | 60851-34-5 | <0.0078 | <0.22 | <0.0071 | <0.015 | <0.12 | <0.0058 | <0.049 | |
| 1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF | 1,2,3,7,8,9-Hexachlorodibenzofuran | 72918-21-9 | <0.015 | <0.19 | <0.0060 | <0.017 | <0.070 | <0.0045 | <0.055 | |
| Total HxCDF | | | <0.019 | <0.22 | <0.0092 | <0.057 | <0.22 | <0.0073 | <0.055 | |
| 1,2,3,7,8-HpCDF | 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-Heptachlorodibenzofuran | 67562-39-4 | <0.021 | <0.24 | <0.0090 | <0.014 | <0.22 | <0.010 | <0.059 | |
| 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF | 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-Heptachlorodibenzofuran | 55673-89-7 | <0.040 | <0.16 | <0.014 | <0.026 | <0.13 | <0.0079 | <0.056 | |
| Total HpCDF | | | <0.040 | <0.24 | <0.017 | <0.035 | <0.68 | <0.013 | <0.084 | |
| OCDF | 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8-Octachlorodibenzofuran | 39001-02-0 | <0.064 | <0.27 | <0.029 | <0.051 | <0.32 | <0.020 | <0.086 | |

- Notes: 1. Sample Matrix was Soil or Landfill Solids.
2. Samples collected March 26-27, 2003.
3. Samples analyzed by EPA 8280A.
4. Samples Analyzed by Severn Trent Laboratories, Inc.

TABLE 3
Summary of Soil Analytical Data
Title 22 Metals (17)

Former Palm Springs Landfill
Palm Springs, California

| Compound | Sample ID | | | | Industrial PRG | CAL-Modified Industrial | Soil Screening Level ³ |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | B7-11-11.5 | B8-4-4.5 | B9-7-7.5 | B10-4-4.5 | | | |
| Antimony | <10 | <10 | <10 | <10 | 410 | -- | 5 |
| Arsenic | 0.71 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.58 | 1.6 ⁴ | -- | 29 |
| Barium | 87 | 58 | 48 | 73 | 67,000 | -- | 1,600 |
| Beryllium | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 1,900 | -- | 63 |
| Cadmium | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 450 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| Chromium | 18 | 8.4 | 11 | 12 | 450 | -- | 38 |
| Cobalt | 9.5 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 1,900 | -- | -- |
| Copper | 31 | 22 | 28 | 16 | 41,000 | -- | -- |
| Lead | 4.1 | 5.6 | <3 | <3 | 750 | -- | -- |
| Mercury | <0.05 | 0.12 | <0.05 | 0.051 | 310 ⁵ | -- | -- |
| Molybdenum | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 5,100 | -- | -- |
| Nickel | 8.8 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 20000 ⁶ | -- | 130 ⁶ |
| Selenium | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 5,100 | -- | 5 |
| Silver | 1.1 | 2.2 | <1 | <1 | 5,100 | -- | 34 |
| Thalium | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 67 | -- | -- |
| Vanadium | 37 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 7,200 | -- | 6,000 |
| Zinc | 66 | 53 | 46 | 46 | 100,000 | -- | 12,000 |
| Sample Date | 03/27/03 | 03/27/03 | 03/27/03 | 03/27/03 | | | |

- Notes: 1. Sample Matrix was Soil or Landfill Solids.
3. Migration to Groundwater; DAF 20.
2. Units in milligrams/kilogram (mg/kg).
4. PRG Based on Cancer Endpoint
5. PRG as Mercury Chloride.
6. PRG and SSL as Nickel (soluble salts)
6. "--" = No Value Assigned for these Compounds.
7. PRG = Preliminary Remedial Goals; EPA Region 9 PRG Table, October 1, 2002.
8. SSL = Soil Screening Levels; EPA Region 9 PRG Table, October 1, 2002.

TABLE 2
Summary of Soil Analytical Data
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Former Palm Springs Landfill
Palm Springs, California

| Compound | Sample ID | | | | | | | | | | Industrial PRG | CAL-Modified Industrial | Soil Screening Level |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|---------|-----|--------|--|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | B2D-0.5-1 | B1-10-10.5 | B3-5.5-6 | B6-10-10.5 | B8-4-4.5 | B5-8.5-9 | | | | | | | |
| Acenaphthene | <0.020 | 0.029 | <0.020 | 0.021 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 29,000 | -- | 570 | | | | |
| Acenaphthylene | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Anthracene | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 100,000 | -- | 12,000 | | | | |
| Benz[a]anthracene | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.034 | 0.170 | 0.020 | <0.020 | 2.1 | -- | 2.0 | | | | |
| Benz[a]pyrene | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.024 | 0.074 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.21 | -- | 8.0 | | | | |
| Benz[b]fluoranthene | 0.020 | 0.026 | 0.037 | 0.150 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 2.1 | -- | 5.0 | | | | |
| Benz[ghi]perylene | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.055 | <0.020 | <0.020 | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Benz[k]fluoranthene | 0.022 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.052 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 21 | 1.3 | 49 | | | | |
| Chrysene | 0.039 | 0.092 | <0.020 | 0.076 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 210 | 13 | 160 | | | | |
| Dibenz[ah]anthracene | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.21 | -- | 2.0 | | | | |
| Fluoranthene | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.030 | 0.130 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 22,000 | -- | 4,300 | | | | |
| Fluorene | <0.020 | 0.089 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 26,000 | -- | 560 | | | | |
| Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.040 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 2.1 | -- | 14 | | | | |
| Naphthalene | <0.020 | 0.420 | <0.020 | 0.140 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 190 | -- | 84 | | | | |
| Phenanthrene | <0.020 | 0.530 | <0.020 | 0.093 | <0.020 | <0.020 | -- | -- | -- | | | | |
| Pyrene | <0.020 | <0.020 | 0.033 | 0.170 | <0.020 | <0.020 | 29,000 | -- | 4,200 | | | | |
| Sample Date | 03/26/03 | 03/26/03 | 03/27/03 | 03/27/03 | 03/27/03 | 03/26/03 | | | | | | | |

- Notes:
1. Sample Matrix was Soil or Landfill Solids.
 2. Units in milligrams/kilogram (mg/kg).
 3. EPA 8270 (PAHs) by Selective Ion Monitoring (SIM) Methodology.
 4. "--" = No Value Assigned for these Compounds.
 5. PAH = Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons.
 6. PRG = Preliminary Remedial Goals; EPA Region 9 PRG Table, October 1, 2002.
 7. SSL = Soil Screening Levels; EPA Region 9 PRG Table, October 1, 2002.

ATTACHMENT 16

THE SOURCE GROUP, INC.

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS – DIOXIN AND RELATED COMPOUNDS

The DTSC has asked The Source Group (TSG) to evaluate worker safety with respect to Dioxin compounds likely to be encountered at the former Palm Springs Landfill (PSL) during construction. This letter summarizes a limited risk evaluation of the site considering available data.

Summary of Analytical Data

Table 1 summarizes recent sample data (collected in April 2003) for seventeen dioxin and related compounds (collectively referred to as “Dioxin”) identified as possible cancer causing. A complete discussion of site sampling was reported in an earlier TSG report (Remedial Investigation Report, July 2003).

At many sites, sample locations are selected in a random manner (or semi random manner to assure a good site coverage) that makes it easy to justify averaging data. The dioxin data for this site, however, is biased in the sense samples were collected in areas where markers for burning existed. It was felt this approach would sample areas most likely to have higher concentrations of dioxin and related compounds. Because the samples were “targeted,” the sample data set is relatively small compared to a more random sampling that might be applied to a similar sized property. Given the history of the Site, this biased sampling appears to be a justifiable approach. Perhaps the main shortcoming of the data set is a lack of background data for comparison; a comparison with background data is, therefore, not included.

The analytical data indicates that most analytes (15 of 17) of interest are non-detect and that most detected concentrations are estimated values for various reasons. The seventeen compounds of most interest are shown with the corresponding TEQ in Table 1.

Representative Site Concentration

Generally the individual TEQs are added together to generate an equivalent 2,3,7,8 TCDD source concentration. A risk evaluation is then based on this number. There are several ways to generate this equivalent source concentration given the limitations of the existing data:

ATTACHMENT 16 (continued)

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS - DIOXIN AND RELATED COMPOUNDS

| Case # | Method | Total TEQ |
|--------|---|-----------|
| | Use ½ the maximum R.L. for each compound with all NDs. Use the maximum observed concentration for each analyte, including estimated parameters. This is the most conservative approach. | 794 ppt |
| | For all NDs use ½ the average R.L. Use the maximum observed concentrations for each analyte, including estimated parameters. This is a very conservative approach. | 253 ppt* |
| | For all NDs use ½ the average R.L. Use the average concentrations of all analytes. | 163 ppt |
| | For each analyte for which all measurements are ND, use a concentration of zero. Use maximum concentrations of all detected analytes. | 109 ppt |
| | For each analyte for which all measurements are ND, use a concentration of zero. Use average concentrations of all detected analytes. | 19 ppt |

* ppt = parts per trillion

Given the biased sampling and given that the landfilled soil will become well mixed during construction, Case 5 is probably best representative of the true site source term. Case 3 is an alternative, more conservative concentration.

Risk Evaluation

The simplest risk evaluation approach is to compare the total TEQ against accepted screening concentrations for soil. Screening levels have been set by various regulatory agencies to provide a reference point to determine if a more complex evaluation is necessary. For Dioxin there is range of published screening levels including:

- Historically, the EPA has used a screening level of 1000 ppt for residential soil. (This is likely to be changed.)
- Historically, the EPA has used a screening range of 5,000 to 20,000 ppt for commercial areas. (This is likely to be changed.) This appears to be more applicable than the previous screening concentration.
- For residential direct contact the EPA (Part 201, Environmental Remediation, 1994 PA 451) established a RDCC of 90 ppt TEQ. This does not appear to be applicable.
- The ATSDR (1997) published guidance criteria of 50 ppt TEQ as a screening level for further study (one or more samples).
- The ASTDR also published guidance criteria of 1000 ppt TEQ as an action level.
- Region IX preliminary remediation goal (PRG), residential soil: 3.9e-6 mg/kg or 03.9 ppt. This would not appear to be applicable.

ATTACHMENT 16 (continued)

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS – DIOXIN AND RELATED COMPOUNDS

- Region IX PRG, Industrial soil: 1.6e-5 mg/kg or 16 ppt. This would appear to be most applicable after site remediation.

The site may be acceptable for remediation without further analysis with respect to site worker safety by comparison with the most applicable screening criteria. This is without consideration for any minimal protective worker clothing or protective breathing measures likely to be part of the Project safety procedures that would further mitigate any risks.

Another approach is to apply DTSC developed criteria from the "Preliminary Endangerment Assessment Guidance Manual." That manual provides algorithms to estimate Risk from a variety of pathways. With respect to the current site the exposure pathways are inhalation, ingestion of dust and dermal contact with soil. The algorithms in this guidance manual are known to be conservative and have been applied to a wide variety of sites. Those algorithms were used to evaluate the Site. The following considerations/assumptions were used in the analysis:

1. Exposure considers only adult workers. Exposure to children is not considered.
2. Assumes exposure is limited to 1/3 of a year. It is estimated construction will be completed in less than 3 months.
3. Assumes a representative site Dioxin Total TEQ of 109 ppt.

The following incremental cancer risks were calculated:

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| 1. Ingestion of soil: | 0.0897E-06 |
| 2. Dermal Contact with soil: | 0.0453E-06 |
| 3. Inhalation: | 1.40E-11 |

The total calculated incremental cancer risk from Dioxin is 0.135E-06 is less than the 1E-06 threshold generally considered to be acceptable (neglecting other risk sources). This estimated incremental cancer risk does include mitigating factors including worker protective clothing and equipment. The source concentration assumed may be five times higher than a more representative source concentration for the Site and still meet the risk threshold.

The DTSC algorithms assume a dust concentration of 50 micrograms/cubic meter as part of the calculations for incremental risk by way of inhalation. This is the same dust limit requirement imposed by *DTSC Rule 403 (d)(4)* at the property boundary. Since the working area goes close to the property boundary, this concentration appears to be a good estimate for worker exposure. It should also be noted the fraction of total incremental risk posed by inhalation is insignificant compared to other pathways.

ATTACHMENT 16 (continued)

**INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS - DIOXIN AND RELATED
COMPOUNDS**

Conclusion

The incremental site cancer risk posed by Dioxin appears to be within acceptable limits for worker exposure.

ATTACHMENT 16 (continued)

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS – DIOXIN AND RELATED COMPOUNDS

Table 1

Data Summary

| PCDDs | TEF | B2C-0.5-1 | | B5-10-10.5 | | B1-17.5-18 | | B3-5.5-5 | | B3-13-13.5 | | B5-17.5-18 | | B5-8.5-9 | | [Average] | TEQ |
|------------------------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|
| | | RL | Concent. | RL | Concent. | RL | Concent. | RL | Concent. | RL | Concent. | RL | Concent. | RL | Concent. | | |
| 1 2,3,7,8-TCDD | 1 | 0.0066 | ND | 0.098 | ND | 0.072 | ND | 0.0056 | ND | 0.018 | ND | 0.0044 | ND | 0.0096 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 2 1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD | 1 | 0.026 | ND | 0.91 | ND | 0.046 | ND | 0.046 | ND | 0.1 | ND | 0.026 | ND | 0.083 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 3 1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD | 0.1 | 0.015 | ND | 0.17 | ND | 0.018 | ND | 0.023 | ND | 0.033 | ND | 0.011 | ND | 0.054 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 4 1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD | 0.1 | 0.017 | ND | 0.58 | ND | 0.021 | ND | 0.025 | ND | 0.12 | ND | 0.012 | ND | 0.054 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 5 1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD | 0.1 | 0.014 | ND | 1.1 | ND | 0.015 | ND | 0.027 | ND | 0.2 | ND | 0.0062 | ND | 0.044 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 6 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD | 0.01 | 0.085 | ND | | 1.9 | 0.015 | ND | 0.46 | ND | | 10 | 0.018 | ND | 0.28 | ND | 1.7 | 0.017 |
| 7 OCDD | 0.0001 | 0.42 | ND | | 7.5 | 0.015 | ND | | 2.4 | | 91 | 0.092 | ND | 0.63 | ND | 14.414 | 0.001 |
| PCDFs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 2,3,7,8-TCDF | 0.1 | 0.0039 | ND | 0.038 | ND | 0.0055 | ND | 0.0068 | ND | 0.016 | ND | 0.0055 | ND | 0.015 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 9 1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF | 0.05 | 0.01 | ND | 0.13 | ND | 0.0094 | ND | 0.01 | ND | 0.027 | ND | 0.009 | ND | 0.019 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 10 2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF | 0.5 | 0.011 | ND | 0.17 | ND | 0.011 | ND | 0.014 | ND | 0.045 | ND | 0.0081 | ND | 0.026 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 11 1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.0077 | ND | 0.17 | ND | 0.0035 | ND | 0.017 | ND | 0.025 | ND | 0.0024 | ND | 0.022 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 12 1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.0059 | ND | 0.2 | ND | 0.0029 | ND | 0.02 | ND | 0.044 | ND | 0.0018 | ND | 0.03 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 13 1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.015 | ND | 0.19 | ND | 0.006 | ND | 0.017 | ND | 0.07 | ND | 0.0045 | ND | 0.055 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 14 2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.0078 | ND | 0.22 | ND | 0.0071 | ND | 0.015 | ND | 0.12 | ND | 0.0058 | ND | 0.049 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 15 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF | 0.01 | 0.021 | ND | 0.24 | ND | 0.009 | ND | 0.014 | ND | 0.22 | ND | 0.01 | ND | 0.059 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 16 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF | 0.01 | 0.04 | ND | 0.16 | ND | 0.014 | ND | 0.026 | ND | 0.13 | ND | 0.0079 | ND | 0.056 | ND | 0 | 0 |
| 17 OCDF | 0.0001 | 0.064 | ND | 0.27 | ND | 0.029 | ND | 0.051 | ND | 0.32 | ND | 0.02 | ND | 0.086 | ND | 0 | 0 |

TEQ 0.018441 ng/g or ppb
TEQ 18.4 ppt

Reduced Data-After 112 RL is used for all "ND" Compounds

| PCDDs | TEF | B2C-0.5-1 | B5-10-10.6 | B1-17.5-18 | B3-5.5-6 | B3-13-13.5 | B5-17.5-18 | B5-8.5-9 | [Average] | TEQ | TEQ | TEQ | TEQ |
|------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | Case 1 | Case 2 | Case 3 |
| 1 2,3,7,8-TCDD | 1 | 0.0033 | 0.049 | 0.036 | 0.0028 | 0.009 | 0.0022 | 0.0048 | 0.015 | 0.049 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0 |
| 2 1,2,3,7,8-PeCDD | 1 | 0.013 | 0.455 | 0.023 | 0.023 | 0.05 | 0.014 | 0.0415 | 0.089 | 0.455 | 0.089 | 0.089 | 0 |
| 3 1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDD | 0.1 | 0.0075 | 0.085 | 0.009 | 0.0115 | 0.0165 | 0.0055 | 0.027 | 0.023 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0 |
| 4 1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDD | 0.1 | 0.0085 | 0.29 | 0.0105 | 0.0125 | 0.08 | 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.059 | 0.029 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0 |
| 5 1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDD | 0.1 | 0.007 | 0.55 | 0.0075 | 0.0135 | 0.1 | 0.0031 | 0.022 | 0.100 | 0.055 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0 |
| 6 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDD | 0.01 | 0.0425 | 1.9 | 0.0075 | 0.23 | 10 | 0.009 | 0.14 | 1.761 | 0.100 | 0.100 | 0.018 | 0.100 |
| 7 OCDD | 0.0001 | 0.21 | 7.6 | 0.0075 | 2.4 | 91 | 0.046 | 0.315 | 14.497 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.009 |
| PCDFs | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 2,3,7,8-TCDF | 0.1 | 0.00195 | 0.019 | 0.00275 | 0.0034 | 0.008 | 0.00275 | 0.0075 | 0.006 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0 |
| 9 1,2,3,7,8-PeCDF | 0.05 | 0.005 | 0.065 | 0.0047 | 0.005 | 0.0135 | 0.0045 | 0.0095 | 0.015 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0 |
| 10 2,3,4,7,8-PeCDF | 0.5 | 0.0055 | 0.085 | 0.0055 | 0.007 | 0.0225 | 0.00405 | 0.013 | 0.020 | 0.043 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0 |
| 11 1,2,3,4,7,8-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.00385 | 0.085 | 0.00175 | 0.0085 | 0.0125 | 0.0012 | 0.011 | 0.018 | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0 |
| 12 1,2,3,6,7,8-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.00295 | 0.1 | 0.00145 | 0.01 | 0.022 | 0.0009 | 0.015 | 0.022 | 0.010 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0 |
| 13 1,2,3,7,8,9-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.0075 | 0.095 | 0.003 | 0.0085 | 0.035 | 0.00225 | 0.0275 | 0.026 | 0.010 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0 |
| 14 2,3,4,6,7,8-HxCDF | 0.1 | 0.0039 | 0.11 | 0.00355 | 0.0075 | 0.06 | 0.0029 | 0.0245 | 0.030 | 0.011 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0 |
| 15 1,2,3,4,6,7,8-HpCDF | 0.01 | 0.0105 | 0.12 | 0.0045 | 0.007 | 0.11 | 0.005 | 0.0295 | 0.041 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0 |
| 16 1,2,3,4,7,8,9-HpCDF | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.007 | 0.013 | 0.065 | 0.00395 | 0.028 | 0.031 | 0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0 |
| 17 OCDF | 0.0001 | 0.032 | 0.135 | 0.0145 | 0.0255 | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.043 | 0.060 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0 |

TEQ 0.0784 0.253 0.163 0.109 ng/g or ppb
TEQ 784 253 163 109 ppt
TEQ 0.000794 0.000253 0.000163 0.000109 ppm

TEF - Toxicity Equivalency Factor
TEQ - Toxicity Equivalents

ATTACHMENT 17

THE SOURCE GROUP, INC.

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS - LEAD

The DTSC has asked The Source Group, Inc. (TSG) to evaluate worker safety with respect to lead in soil likely to be encountered at the Former Palm Springs Landfill (PSL) during construction. This letter summarizes a limited risk evaluation of the site considering the available data.

Summary of Analytical Data

Table 2 summarizes most sample data collected by TSG in 2003 and Leighton & Associates (Leighton) in 1993 from the PSL. A complete discussion of site sampling was reported in an earlier TSG report (Remedial Investigation Report, July 2003) and an earlier Leighton report (Interim Data Report..., 1993). Table 2 also includes some summary statistics.

Data from native soil was also collected by Leighton, but is not included in this letter.

Representative Site Concentration

There are several possibilities for choosing a representative site concentration:

| Case # | Method | [Pb] |
|--------|---|------------|
| 1 | Median concentration. This understates the lead-impacted soil | 36 mg/kg |
| 2 | Average of samples collected. | 116 mg/kg |
| 3 | 95 % UCL of average. This is more conservative estimate of the true site average concentration. | 192 mg/kg |
| 4 | 99 % UCL of average. This is a still more conservative estimate of the true site average concentration. Only 6 of the 51 samples were greater in concentration than this Concentration. | 216 mg/kg |
| 5 | Maximum sample concentration. This overstates worker exposure. Only 3 samples of 51 total samples were greater than 373 mg/kg. | 1470 mg/kg |

*mg/kg = milligrams/kilograms

Case 4 is a conservative estimate of the true site average of the PSL, and its use in a risk evaluation is protective of worker exposure.

ATTACHMENT 17 (continued)

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS - LEAD

Risk Evaluation

The simplest risk evaluation approach is to compare the representative site concentration against accepted screening concentrations for soil. Screening levels have been set by various regulatory agencies to provide a reference point to determine if a more complex evaluation is necessary:

- The DTSC has used a concentration of 255 mg/kg for new school sites in California. Typically this is applied to maximum concentrations found at a site.
- Region IX preliminary remediation goal (PRG), residential soil: 400 mg/kg. This would not appear to be applicable.
- Region IX PRG, Industrial soil: 750 mg/kg. This would appear to be most applicable after site remediation.
- Cal Modified PRG, residential soil: 150 mg/kg. This would not appear to be applicable.

The site may be acceptable for remediation without further analysis with respect to site worker safety by comparison with the most applicable screening criteria. This is without consideration for any minimal protective worker clothing or protective breathing measures likely to be part of the Project safety procedures that would further mitigate any risks.

Another approach is to apply DTSC developed criteria from the "Preliminary Endangerment Assessment Guidance Manual." That manual provides algorithms to estimate Risk from a variety of sources. With respect to the current site the exposure pathways are inhalation, ingestion of dust and dermal contact with soil. The algorithms in this guidance manual are known to be conservative and have been applied to a wide variety of sites. Those algorithms were used to evaluate the Site. The following considerations/assumptions were used in the analysis:

1. Exposure considers only adult workers. Exposure to children is not considered.
2. Assumes exposure is limited to 1/3 of a year (4 months). It is estimated construction will be completed in less than 3 months.
3. Assumes a representative site lead concentration of 216 mg/kg.

The following incremental cancer risks were calculated:

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Ingestion of soil: | 1.16E-8 |
| 2. Dermal Contact with soil: | 2.0E-9 |
| 3. Inhalation: | 9.0E-12 |

The total calculated incremental cancer risk from lead is 1.3E-8 is less than the 1E-06 threshold generally considered to be acceptable (neglecting other risk sources). This estimated incremental cancer risk does include mitigating factors such as worker protective clothing and equipment.

ATTACHMENT 17 (continued)

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS - LEAD

Conclusion

The incremental site cancer risk posed by lead appears to be within acceptable limits for worker exposure.

If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Evensen at (805) 373-9063,x206.

DRAFT

DRAFT

James M. Evensen, Jr., R.G, C.HG.
Principal Hydrogeologist

Ken Weston, P.E., REA II

Attachments: Table 2

Attachment 17 (continued)

Incremental Cancer Risk to Workers - Lead

Table 2 Lead Data – Palm Springs Landfill

| | Depth fbg | [Pb] mg/kg | STLC - Pb mg/l | TCLP - Pb mg/l | Date Sampled |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| B7-11 | 11.5 | 4.1 | | | 3/27/2003 |
| B8-4 | 4.5 | 5.6 | | | 3/27/2003 |
| B9-7 | 7.5 | 3 | | | 3/27/2003 |
| B10-4 | 4.5 | 3 | | | 3/27/2003 |
| T-1, J-1 | 5 | 13 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-1, J-2 | 10 | 1470 | 11.7 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-3, J-1 | 5 | 2 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-3, J-2 | 9 | 36 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-3, J-3 | 14 | 17 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-4, J-1 | 5 | 61 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-4, J-2 | 10 | 59 | 5.71 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-5, J-1 | 5 | 57 | 3.82 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-5, J-2 | 10 | 64 | 4.23 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-5, J-3 | 14 | 55 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-6, J-1 | 5 | 19 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-6, J-2 | 11 | 40 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-6, J-3 | 16 | 22 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-6, J-4 | 20.5 | 24 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-7, J-1 | 5 | 11 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-8, J-1 | 5 | 616 | 6.34 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-8, J-2 | 9.5 | 1255 | 78.4 | 1.5 | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-9, J-1 | 5 | 372 | 21.6 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-9, J-2 | 9.5 | 373 | 3.53 | 0.13 | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-10, J-1 | 5 | 16 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-10, J-2 | 9.7 | 14 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-11, J-1 | 5 | 45 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-11, J-2 | 9 | 19 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |

ATTACHMENT 17 (continued)

INCREMENTAL CANCER RISK TO WORKERS - LEAD

| Sample | Depth fbg | [Pb] rnglkg | STLC - Pb mg/l | TCLP - Pb mg/l | Date Sampled |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| T-12, J-1 | 5 | 47 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-12, J-2 | 9 | 73 | 5.6 | 0.13 | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-13, J-1 | 5 | 6 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-13, J-2 | 10.6 | 66 | 3.79 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-13, J-3 | 15 | 63 | 5.57 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-13, J-4 | 20 | 2 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-14, J-1 | 5 | 2 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-14, J-2 | 10 | 97 | 8.5 | 0.42 | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-15, J-1 | 5 | 55 | | 0.3 | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-15, J-2 | 9.5 | 86 | 7.19 | 0.46 | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-15, J-3 | 15 | 33 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-16, J-1 | 5 | 64 | 2.48 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-16, J-2 | 10 | 32 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-17, J-1 | 5 | 2 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-17, J-2 | 11 | 28 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-18, J-1 | 5 | 37 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-18, J-2 | 10 | 30 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-18, J-3 | 14 | 125 | 5.14 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-19, J-1 | 5 | 11 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-19, J-2 | 10 | 84 | 5.95 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-19, J-3 | 14 | 51 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-20, J-1 | 5 | 29 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-21, J-1 | 5 | 6 | | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |
| T-21, J-2 | 9 | 222 | 19.5 | | Leighton & Ass. 1993 |

Statistics

| | | |
|--------------|-----|-------|
| [Average Pb] | 8.8 | 116.2 |
| [Maximum Pb] | | 1470 |
| Median | | 36 |
| # of Samples | | 51 |
| Stand. Dev. | | 277.5 |
| 95 % UCL | | 192.4 |
| 99 % UCL | | 216.3 |

Method detection limits were substituted for reported "non detects." (indicated in red)