

# CalEnviroScreen

Data Needs for Cumulative Impacts and Community Vulnerability

CUMULATIVE IMPACTS AND COMMUNITY VULNERABILITY SYMPOSIUM July 27, 2017

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## Overview

- Intro to CalEnviroScreen
- Criteria for datasets
- Importance of dataset accuracy and improvements made
- •Role of GIS
- Future of CalEnviroScreen

#### CalEnviroScreen 3.0 Released January 2017



- Spatial analysis of relative burdens in California communities from pollution and population vulnerability.
- 20 indicators combined into a single ranked score.
- Census tract scale (~8,000).



### CalEnviroScreen Model

Compares pollution levels in communities



Examines if communities are more vulnerable to pollution



Identify communities that have high pollution and high vulnerability

# CalEnviroScreen Components

| Exposures                | Contact with pollution  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Environmental<br>Effects | Adverse environmental conditions caused by pollutants   |  |  |  |
|                          |   |  |  |  |
| Sensitive<br>Populations | Populations with biological traits (including (health status) that magnify the effects of pollutant exposures |  |  |  |
|                          |   |  |  |  |
| Socioeconomic<br>Factors | Community characteristics that result in in increased vulnerability to pollutants                             |  |  |  |





| Pollution Burden                                   |                                | Population Characteristics                   |                          |                           |
|--|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Exposures  |                                | Environmental<br>Effects                     | Sensitive<br>Populations | Socioeconomic<br>Factors  |
| Ozone  | PM2.5                          | Solid Waste Sites<br>and Facilities          | Asthma                   | Educational<br>Attainment |
| Diesel Particulate<br>Matter                       | Drinking Water<br>Contaminants | Groundwater<br>Threats Bodies                | Cardiovascular Disease   | Linguistic Isolation      |
| Toxic Releases<br>from Facilities<br>Pesticide Use |                                | Hazardous Waste<br>Generators and Facilities | Low Birth Weight Infants | Poverty Unemployment      |

### Calculating CalEnviroScreen Scores



- CalEnviroScreen score is calculated by combining all indicator scores; allows for comparison of different areas
- Higher scores mean greater pollution burdens and population vulnerability.





# 3.0 Results





# Criteria for Indicator Selection

- Contributes to understanding the component
  - Pollution indicators health-relevant, widespread
  - Population indicators linked to vulnerability to pollution
- Publicly available
- Location-based and detailed
- Good scientific quality
  - e.g., covers the state, accurate, current





# Importance of geographic accuracy for site data

- Site information from regulatory agency databases
- Work done to improve accuracy of locations



# Weighted site proximity

#### California-Mexico Border Data Improvements

| Indicator                         | Border-specific changes  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Ozone and PM2.5 concentrations    | Data from two additional air monitors in San Diego<br>County                                     |
| Diesel PM emissions               | Evaluation and adjustment of emissions estimates based on air monitoring at two border crossings |
| Toxic Releases from<br>Facilities | Incorporation of emissions data from facilities in Mexico  |
| Traffic Density                   | Incorporation of traffic data from ports of entry and roadways parallel to border                |



#### Role of GIS

- Spatial analyses for indicator scoring
- ArcGIS online to display overall results and individual indicator maps



# Future of CalEnviroScreen

- •Revisit public comments
- Evaluate potential new datasets
- Continued collaborations to improve datasets
- Manuscripts and sub-analyses
- Outreach and training

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

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